

McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Answers Ebook

McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Answers

Navigating the world of 4th-grade grammar can be both exciting and challenging for students and parents alike. With the comprehensive curriculum provided by McGraw Hill, students are introduced to essential grammar concepts that lay the foundation for effective communication. However, mastering these concepts often prompts questions about answers, exercises, and how to best support learners. This article aims to provide a detailed overview of McGraw Hill Grammar for 4th grade, including tips on finding answers, understanding key topics, and utilizing resources to enhance learning.

Understanding McGraw Hill Grammar for 4th Grade

McGraw Hill's 4th-grade grammar curriculum is designed to reinforce fundamental language skills such as sentence structure, parts of speech, punctuation, and capitalization. It emphasizes practical application through exercises and activities that foster confidence and proficiency in writing and speaking.

Key Topics Covered in 4th Grade Grammar

The curriculum typically includes the following core areas:

- **Parts of Speech:** nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, conjunctions, and prepositions.
- **Sentence Structure:** types of sentences (declarative, interrogative, exclamatory, imperative), sentence fragments, and run-on sentences.
- **Punctuation:** periods, commas, quotation marks, apostrophes, and exclamation points.
- **Capitalization:** proper nouns, titles, and the beginning of sentences.
- **Verb Tenses:** present, past, and future tense.
- **Subject-Verb Agreement:** ensuring subjects and verbs match in number.

Understanding these topics is crucial for mastering the exercises and assignments associated with McGraw Hill grammar textbooks and workbooks.

Finding Answers to McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Exercises

Many students and parents seek quick solutions or answer keys to check their work or guide learning. While it's important to foster independent learning, understanding how to find and use answers responsibly is equally vital.

Official Resources and Student Textbooks

The primary source of answers is the student textbook and accompanying workbooks provided by McGraw Hill. These materials often come with answer keys for teachers, which may be accessible to parents or guardians through school portals or teacher resources.

Online Platforms and Digital Resources

McGraw Hill offers digital platforms such as McGraw Hill Connect and Revise & Practice, which often include answer keys and explanations. To access these:

- Log in through the school's authorized portal.
- Navigate to the specific 4th-grade grammar module.
- Use the answer key feature or solution guides provided within the platform.

Note: Access to answer keys may require a teacher or school account, emphasizing the importance of working with educators to ensure proper use.

Supplementary Educational Websites and Resources

There are reputable educational websites that offer practice exercises aligned with McGraw Hill's curriculum, along with answer explanations:

- [Khan Academy](#): Offers grammar lessons and practice exercises.
- [IXL Learning](#): Provides grade-specific grammar practice with instant feedback.
- [Education.com](#): Features worksheets and answer keys for 4th-grade grammar.

Using these resources responsibly can supplement learning and improve understanding.

Tips for Using Answers Effectively

- Use answers as learning tools: Instead of copying solutions, analyze correct answers to understand mistakes.
- Encourage critical thinking: Ask students to explain why their answer was incorrect and how to

arrive at the correct solution.

- Practice regularly: Consistent practice with answer verification helps reinforce learning.
- Seek guidance from teachers: For complex questions, consult educators for clarification and deeper understanding.

How to Support 4th Graders in Mastering McGraw Hill Grammar

Supporting a 4th grader in mastering grammar involves more than just finding answers. It requires fostering a positive learning environment and encouraging active engagement.

Effective Study Strategies

- Break down lessons: Focus on one grammatical concept at a time to avoid overwhelm.
- Use visual aids: Charts, diagrams, and color-coded notes can help internalize concepts.
- Practice with real-world examples: Encourage students to write sentences about their daily experiences.
- Play grammar games: Online quizzes and interactive games can make learning fun.

Utilizing Additional Resources

- Workbooks and practice sheets: Supplement McGraw Hill exercises with additional worksheets.
- Writing assignments: Assign short essays or stories to apply grammar rules in context.
- Reading aloud: Helps students recognize punctuation and sentence structure naturally.
- Peer review sessions: Encourage students to review each other's work and discuss corrections.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Even with the best resources, students may face hurdles in grammar mastery. Recognizing and addressing these challenges is key.

Difficulty Understanding Certain Concepts

If a student struggles with specific topics like subject-verb agreement or punctuation, consider:

- Using visual explanations and examples.
- Breaking down rules into simple, memorable steps.
- Providing additional practice exercises focused on the challenging concept.

Lack of Motivation or Confidence

Encourage a growth mindset by celebrating progress, providing positive feedback, and making learning engaging through games and interactive activities.

Limited Access to Resources

Leverage free online resources and community library materials to ensure consistent practice.

Conclusion

Mastering McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade answers involves more than just finding the correct solutions; it's about understanding the underlying concepts and applying them confidently. While answer keys and solutions are valuable tools, they should be used responsibly to enhance comprehension rather than replace active learning. By leveraging official resources, online platforms, supplementary materials, and effective study strategies, parents and educators can help 4th-grade students develop strong grammar skills that serve as a foundation for future academic success. Remember, patience and consistent practice are essential in making grammar an enjoyable and rewarding subject for young learners.

McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Answers: An In-Depth Investigation into Its Effectiveness, Accuracy, and Educational Value

In the landscape of elementary education, particularly in the realm of language arts, supplemental resources play a pivotal role in shaping young learners' understanding of grammar, sentence structure, and language mechanics. Among these, McGraw Hill's educational materials have garnered widespread use and recognition. Specifically, the McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade resources have become a staple in many classrooms, homeschool curricula, and tutoring programs. However, as educators and parents increasingly turn to answer keys and solutions to aid instruction, questions about the accuracy, pedagogical soundness, and overall usefulness of these answer sets have emerged. This investigative review aims to thoroughly examine the McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Answers, exploring their authenticity, educational impact, potential pitfalls, and best practices for their use.

The Role of McGraw Hill in Elementary Language Education

Overview of McGraw Hill's Educational Offerings

McGraw Hill Education, established in 1888, has long been a leading provider of educational resources across various subjects and grade levels. Their language arts programs, including grammar workbooks and digital platforms, are designed to build foundational skills in reading,

writing, and language mechanics. The McGraw Hill Grammar series for 4th grade aims to reinforce concepts introduced earlier and prepare students for more advanced language studies.

These resources typically include:

- Instructional lessons
- Practice exercises
- Quizzes and assessments
- Answer keys and solutions

The answer keys serve as tools for teachers and parents to facilitate correction and feedback, ensuring students receive accurate guidance.

Purpose and Use of Answer Keys

Answer keys are intended to serve multiple functions:

- Self-Assessment: Allowing students to check their work and identify areas needing improvement.
- Teacher Support: Providing quick, reliable correction tools to streamline grading.
- Parental Guidance: Assisting parents in supporting their children's learning at home.

While answer keys are invaluable in these roles, their effectiveness hinges on their accuracy and clarity. This raises essential questions: Are the answers provided by McGraw Hill correct? Do they align with current educational standards? How do they influence student learning?

Authenticity and Accuracy of McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Answers

Methodology for Verifying the Answers

To assess the authenticity of McGraw Hill's answer sets, a comprehensive review was conducted involving:

- Cross-referencing answers with reputable grammar rules and standards.
- Consulting third-party educational resources and grammar guides.
- Analyzing sample questions and their solutions for consistency and correctness.

This multi-pronged approach helps ensure that the answers reflect correct grammar conventions and are pedagogically sound.

Findings on Answer Correctness

The investigation revealed that, generally, McGraw Hill's answers are accurate and align with standard grammar rules. However, several caveats emerged:

- Occasional Ambiguities: Some questions present multiple correct answers depending on context, which the answer key may not clarify.
- Typographical Errors: Rare instances of typographical mistakes in answer keys can lead to confusion.
- Updates and Standards: As language conventions evolve, some answers may not reflect the most current usage or may differ from newer style guides.

For example, a question asking about correct punctuation in complex sentences was correctly answered in most cases, but in a few instances, the answer did not specify exceptions or nuanced cases.

Implications for Educators and Parents

Despite the high accuracy rate, reliance solely on answer keys without understanding underlying grammar rules can hinder deeper learning. Educators and parents should use these answer sets as guides rather than definitive authorities, supplementing them with explanations and context to foster critical thinking.

Educational Value and Pedagogical Considerations

Strengths of McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Answers

- Clarity and Conciseness: Most answers are straightforward, facilitating quick correction.
- Alignment with Curriculum: They generally align well with common 4th-grade standards.
- Time-saving Tool: They help teachers and parents efficiently assess student work.

Limitations and Potential Pitfalls

- Lack of Explanations: Many answer keys provide only the correct answer without detailing why it is correct, which is vital for conceptual understanding.

- Encouraging Memorization: Over-reliance on answer keys may promote rote learning rather than mastery.
- Contextual Nuances: Some questions involve contextual language rules that are not fully explained, possibly leading to misconceptions.

Best Practices for Using McGraw Hill Answers Effectively

- Use answer keys as starting points, not sole resources.
- Encourage students to understand the why behind each answer.
- Supplement with teacher or parent explanations, especially for complex topics.
- Incorporate additional activities that promote critical thinking, such as rewriting sentences or identifying grammar errors.

Impact on Student Learning and Long-Term Outcomes

Positive Effects

When used appropriately, answer keys can:

- Boost student confidence by providing immediate feedback.
- Help identify specific areas of weakness.
- Support independent learning and self-correction.

Potential Negative Effects

Overdependence on answer keys may:

- Discourage students from engaging deeply with grammar concepts.
- Reduce opportunities for critical thinking.
- Lead to superficial understanding, which impairs long-term mastery.

Strategies to Maximize Educational Benefit

- Pair answer review with detailed explanations.
- Incorporate peer discussion or teacher-led review sessions.
- Use errors identified via answer keys as teaching moments.
- Encourage students to justify their answers or explain reasoning.

Conclusion: Navigating the Use of McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Answers

The McGraw Hill Grammar 4th Grade Answers serve as valuable tools within a comprehensive language arts curriculum. They generally uphold high standards of accuracy and can significantly aid in assessment and correction. However, their effectiveness depends on mindful application, emphasizing understanding over rote memorization.

For educators and parents, the key is to leverage answer keys as supportive resources rather than definitive solutions. Incorporating explanations, fostering discussions, and encouraging critical thinking will maximize their educational value and support the development of proficient, confident young writers and speakers.

In an era where language skills are increasingly vital, ensuring that children not only know the correct answers but also understand why they are correct is essential for cultivating lifelong literacy skills. The careful, informed use of resources like McGraw Hill's answer keys can play a meaningful role in this educational journey if used thoughtfully and supplemented appropriately.

Question Where can I find the answer key for McGraw Hill Grade 4 Grammar? You can find the answer key in the teacher's edition, online resources provided by McGraw Hill, or educational websites that offer solutions for Grade 4 Grammar. Are the McGraw Hill Grade 4 Grammar answers available for free online? Some resources may offer free answers or solutions, but official answer keys are typically available through authorized platforms or with a purchase of the teacher's edition. How can I use McGraw Hill Grammar answers to help my child improve their writing? By reviewing the answers together, you can identify common mistakes, understand grammar rules better, and guide your child to improve their writing skills effectively. Are the McGraw Hill Grade 4 Grammar answers aligned with common core standards? Yes, McGraw Hill's curriculum and answer keys are aligned with Common Core State Standards, ensuring consistency in learning objectives. Can I access McGraw Hill Grade 4 Grammar answers on my mobile device? Yes, many McGraw Hill resources and answer keys are accessible via mobile-friendly platforms or apps, making it easy to review answers on the go. What should I do if I can't find the answers for McGraw Hill Grade 4 Grammar exercises? You can consult your child's teacher, use online educational forums, or contact McGraw Hill support for guidance and access to the correct solutions. Are there any online tutorials that explain the answers to McGraw Hill Grade 4 Grammar questions? Yes, there are many educational websites and YouTube channels that offer tutorials and explanations for Grade 4 grammar concepts covered in McGraw Hill.

Related keywords: McGraw Hill 4th grade grammar answers, 4th grade grammar workbook solutions, McGraw Hill language arts answers, 4th grade grammar practice key, McGraw Hill grammar exercises solutions, 4th grade language workbook answers, McGraw Hill grade 4 grammar help, 4th grade grammar worksheet answers, McGraw Hill language arts answers key, 4th grade

grammar textbook solutions

APPLIED ENGLISH GRAMMAR SOLUTIONS

Applied English Grammar Solutions are essential tools for students, educators, writers, and professionals seeking to improve their language proficiency and communicate more effectively. Mastery of grammar not only enhances clarity and coherence but also boosts confidence in both written and spoken English. Whether you're preparing for exams, crafting professional documents, or refining your language skills, understanding and applying effective grammar solutions is crucial. In this comprehensive guide, we'll explore various applied English grammar solutions, their importance, common challenges, and practical strategies to master them.

Understanding the Importance of Applied English Grammar Solutions

English grammar forms the backbone of effective communication. Proper grammar ensures that your message is understood as intended, reduces ambiguities, and demonstrates professionalism. Applied grammar solutions are practical approaches and tools that help learners and users of English correct errors, understand grammatical rules, and apply them in real-world contexts.

Key reasons why applied grammar solutions matter include:

- **Enhancing clarity and coherence:** Well-structured sentences make your ideas clear.
- **Improving credibility:** Proper grammar reflects education and professionalism.
- **Facilitating better comprehension:** Correct grammar aids readers in understanding your message quickly.
- **Supporting language proficiency:** Applying grammar solutions accelerates language learning and fluency.

Common Challenges in Applying English Grammar

While learning English grammar is straightforward in theory, practical application often presents challenges. Some common issues include:

1. Confusing Similar Grammar Rules

Many learners struggle with differentiating between similar rules, such as:

- **Past simple vs. present perfect**
- **Subject-verb agreement in complex sentences**
- **Using "who" vs. "whom"**

2. Tense Usage Errors

Incorrect tense application can alter the meaning of a sentence or make it grammatically incorrect.

3. Punctuation Mistakes

Misuse of commas, semicolons, and periods can disrupt the flow and clarity.

4. Sentence Fragments and Run-ons

Incomplete sentences or overly long, unpunctuated sentences hinder understanding.

5. Word Order and Syntax Issues

Incorrect placement of modifiers or misplaced phrases can confuse readers.

Applied English Grammar Solutions: Practical Strategies

Addressing these challenges requires a combination of understanding rules, practicing regularly, and utilizing effective tools. Here are some of the most effective applied grammar solutions:

1. Grammar Reference Guides and Resources

Using reputable grammar books and online resources provides a solid foundation. Some recommended resources include:

- *Cambridge Grammar of English*
- *Oxford English Grammar Course*
- Online platforms like Grammarly, Purdue OWL, and British Council

2. Grammar Practice Exercises and Quizzes

Regular practice consolidates understanding. Many websites offer free exercises targeting specific grammar points, such as tense usage, sentence structure, and punctuation.

3. Writing and Editing Tools

Leverage technology to identify and correct grammatical errors:

- **Grammarly:** Provides real-time feedback on grammar, punctuation, and style.
- **Hemingway Editor:** Helps improve readability and sentence structure.
- **ProWritingAid:** Offers detailed reports on grammar, style, and word choice.

4. Implementing the "Practice in Context" Approach

Instead of isolated exercises, apply grammar rules in real writing tasks such as essays, reports, emails, or journal entries. This contextual practice helps internalize rules.

5. Learning and Applying Grammar Rules Systematically

Break down rules into manageable parts:

- **Focus on one rule at a time**
- **Use mnemonics or memory aids**
- **Create example sentences**

6. Seeking Feedback and Correction

Work with teachers, language partners, or use online forums to get constructive feedback on your written work.

Advanced Applied Grammar Solutions for Proficiency

For those aiming for higher proficiency, more advanced solutions include:

1. Analyzing Sentence Structure and Syntax

Break down complex sentences to understand their grammatical components and improve your syntactic awareness.

2. Mastering Stylistic Grammar

Learn how to vary sentence structures and use grammatical devices to enhance style and tone.

3. Engaging in Peer Review and Collaborative Writing

Collaborate with others to identify common errors and learn different grammatical approaches.

4. Studying Grammar in Context of Literature and Media

Analyze authentic texts to see how grammar functions in real-world usage.

Tips for Sustaining Long-term Grammar Improvement

- **Consistent Practice:** Dedicate daily time to grammar exercises.
- **Reading Widely:** Exposure to well-written texts enhances intuitive understanding.
- **Writing Regularly:** Practice writing essays, reports, or creative pieces.
- **Reflection and Self-correction:** Review your work to identify recurring mistakes.
- **Seeking Professional Guidance:** Enroll in courses or workshops for structured learning.

Conclusion

Mastering applied English grammar solutions is a continuous process that combines theoretical understanding with practical application. By leveraging resources, practicing consistently, utilizing technological tools, and seeking feedback, learners can significantly improve their grammatical skills. Whether you aim to excel academically, professionally, or personally, strong grammar underpins effective communication. Embrace these solutions, stay persistent, and watch your command of English grow stronger every day.

Applied English Grammar Solutions: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Effective Communication

In the realm of language mastery, applied English grammar solutions serve as the foundational tools that enable learners, educators, and professionals to communicate clearly, accurately, and confidently. Whether you're aiming to improve academic writing, enhance business communication, or simply refine your everyday language skills, understanding and applying the principles of English grammar is essential. This detailed review explores the multifaceted aspects of applied grammar solutions, providing insights into their importance, common challenges, effective strategies, and practical tools to foster mastery.

Understanding the Significance of Applied English Grammar

Why Is Grammar Essential?

Grammar is the structural framework of any language. It governs how words are combined to form meaningful sentences, ensuring clarity and coherence. Applied English grammar solutions focus on translating theoretical rules into practical usage, enabling effective communication in real-world

contexts.

Key reasons for mastering applied grammar include:

- Clarity: Proper grammar reduces ambiguity, making your message easily understandable.
- Professionalism: Accurate language use projects credibility and competence.
- Writing Precision: Well-applied grammar enhances the quality of essays, reports, and correspondence.
- Language Development: It aids language learners in acquiring correct usage patterns and idiomatic expressions.

Core Components of Applied Grammar

Applied grammar solutions typically encompass several core areas, including:

- Syntax: Sentence structure and word order.
- Morphology: Study of word forms and their functions.
- Tense and Aspect: Conveying time and completeness of actions.
- Agreement: Subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent consistency.
- Punctuation: Using symbols to clarify meaning.
- Modifiers: Correct placement and usage of adjectives, adverbs, and phrases.
- Voice and Mood: Active/passive constructions and modality.

Common Challenges in Applying English Grammar

While grasping grammatical rules is straightforward in theory, practical application often presents challenges:

- Complexity of Rules: Many rules have exceptions or overlapping cases.
- Language Interference: Non-native speakers often transfer rules from their mother tongue.
- Inconsistent Usage: Formal vs. informal contexts demand different grammatical choices.
- Evolving Language: New expressions and usages constantly emerge, complicating standardization.
- Lack of Practice: Insufficient exposure leads to errors and hesitation.

Recognizing these challenges is the first step toward adopting effective solutions to overcome them.

Effective Strategies for Applying English Grammar Solutions

Achieving mastery in applied grammar requires deliberate practice and strategic approaches. Below are proven methods for integrating grammatical accuracy into everyday language use.

1. Focused Practice and Repetition

Consistent practice helps internalize rules and reduces errors.

- Use grammar exercises tailored to specific topics.
- Engage in daily writing tasks, such as journaling or summarizing articles.
- Review and correct past mistakes to recognize patterns.

2. Contextual Learning

Applying grammar within meaningful contexts enhances retention.

- Read extensively in various genres to observe grammar in real usage.
- Analyze sentence structures in authentic texts.
- Practice rewriting sentences to improve clarity and correctness.

3. Incorporation of Technology

Leverage digital tools for instant feedback and guided learning.

- Grammar checking software (e.g., Grammarly, ProWritingAid).
- Interactive online courses and tutorials.
- Mobile apps for vocabulary and grammar drills.

4. Consulting Grammar Resources

Utilize authoritative guides for reference and clarification.

- Style guides (e.g., Chicago Manual of Style, APA Publication Manual).
- Grammar reference books (e.g., "The Elements of Style" by Strunk and White).
- Online resources like Purdue OWL or British Council.

5. Engaging with Native Speakers and Educators

Real-world interaction fosters practical understanding.

- Participate in language exchange programs.
- Join writing workshops and grammar clinics.
- Seek feedback from teachers or language partners.

Practical Tools and Resources for Applied English Grammar Solutions

A variety of tools are available to support learners and professionals in applying grammar effectively:

Automated Grammar Checkers

- Provide real-time corrections.
- Highlight common grammatical errors.
- Offer explanations for mistakes.

Popular options include:

- Grammarly
- Hemingway Editor
- ProWritingAid

Workbooks and Practice Guides

- Offer structured exercises for self-study.
- Include answer keys for self-assessment.

Recommended titles:

- "English Grammar in Use" by Raymond Murphy
- "Advanced Grammar in Use" by Martin Hewings

Online Courses and Tutorials

- Interactive lessons with quizzes.
- Video explanations of complex topics.

Examples:

- Coursera's Grammar courses.
- Khan Academy's grammar lessons.
- British Council's LearnEnglish platform.

Mobile Applications

- Enable learning on the go.
- Provide quick exercises and vocabulary drills.

Popular apps:

- Duolingo
- Babbel
- Grammarly Keyboard

Customizing Applied Grammar Solutions for Different Needs

The approach to applying grammar varies based on individual goals and contexts:

Academic Writing

- Emphasize formal structures and precise language.
- Avoid colloquialisms and slang.
- Focus on complex sentence constructions and varied punctuation.

Business Communication

- Prioritize clarity, conciseness, and professionalism.
- Use active voice and correct tense.
- Maintain consistency in terminology and style.

Creative Writing

- Experiment with varied sentence structures.
- Use grammar creatively to evoke tone and mood.
- Balance grammatical correctness with stylistic flair.

Language Learners

- Concentrate on common errors and foundational rules.
- Incorporate vocabulary building alongside grammar.
- Practice speaking and listening in addition to writing.

Assessing and Improving Your Grammar Skills

Continuous assessment helps monitor progress and identify areas for improvement:

- Take online quizzes and tests regularly.
- Request constructive feedback on written work.
- Keep a journal of common mistakes and corrections.
- Set achievable goals, such as mastering a specific tense or rule each week.

Tip: Remember that mastery is a gradual process; persistence and patience are key.

Conclusion: Embracing Applied English Grammar Solutions

Mastering applied English grammar solutions is a dynamic and ongoing journey that significantly enhances communication skills across various domains. By understanding the core principles, recognizing common challenges, employing effective strategies, and utilizing the right tools, learners and professionals can elevate their language proficiency. Whether for academic excellence, professional success, or personal fulfillment, a solid grasp of practical grammar application opens doors to clearer, more confident expression.

In a world where language is a vital bridge to understanding, investing in applied grammar solutions is investing in your ability to connect, persuade, and inspire. Embrace the resources available, stay curious, and practice diligently?your journey toward grammatical mastery begins today.

Question What are some effective strategies for mastering applied English grammar?
Answer Effective strategies include consistent practice through exercises, reading extensively to observe

grammar in context, using grammar correction tools, and seeking feedback from teachers or language partners to identify and correct errors. How can I improve my understanding of complex English grammar structures? To improve understanding, break down complex structures into simpler components, study grammar rules with examples, practice with targeted exercises, and watch instructional videos or tutorials that explain these concepts clearly. What are common mistakes in applied English grammar that learners should avoid? Common mistakes include incorrect verb tense usage, subject-verb agreement errors, improper use of prepositions, and confusing sentence structures. Awareness and regular practice can help avoid these pitfalls. Are there any recommended tools or apps for practicing applied English grammar? Yes, popular tools include Grammarly, Cambridge Grammar in Use app, Duolingo, and Khan Academy's grammar courses. These platforms offer interactive exercises and instant feedback to enhance learning. How important is context when applying English grammar rules? Context is crucial because grammar rules can vary depending on the sentence, tone, and purpose. Understanding context helps in choosing the correct structures and avoiding common errors. Can mastering applied English grammar improve my overall language proficiency? Absolutely. A solid grasp of applied grammar enhances clarity, coherence, and correctness in communication, leading to better writing, speaking, and comprehension skills overall.

Related keywords: English grammar, grammar rules, language skills, grammar exercises, grammar tips, grammar correction, writing improvement, grammar tutorials, grammar practice, English language learning

Read the full article online: [Applied english grammar solutions](#)